

# EPN AC solutions and network design in the context of the EPN repro3

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# Introduction

- 12 EPN ACs (11 of 16 present and one new AC at the GFZ) are going to participate in the EPN repro3 project
- The goal is to check:
  - the distribution of stations (active and former) wrt. the number of processing ACs (min. 3 ACs per station)
  - the number of IGS20 stations
  - the number of stations in AC networks since 1996
- The analysis is based on information provided in file <ftp://ftp.epncb.oma.be/pub/station/general/> StationProcessingStatus.txt and in IGS20 files (coordinates, discontinuities)

AC	Software	Solutions		# sites
ASI	GipsyX 1.6	Final	–	96
BEK	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	130
BEV	Bernese 5.2	Final	–	177
BKG	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	149
COE	Bernese 5.5	Final	–	39
IGE	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	92
IGN	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	62
LPT	Bernese 5.3	Final	–	59
MUT	GAMIT 10.71	Final	R03	151
NKG	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	104
RGA	Bernese 5.2	Final	–	64
ROB	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	110
SGO	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	51
SUT	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	64
UPA	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	86
WUT	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03	144

# Distribution of active stations

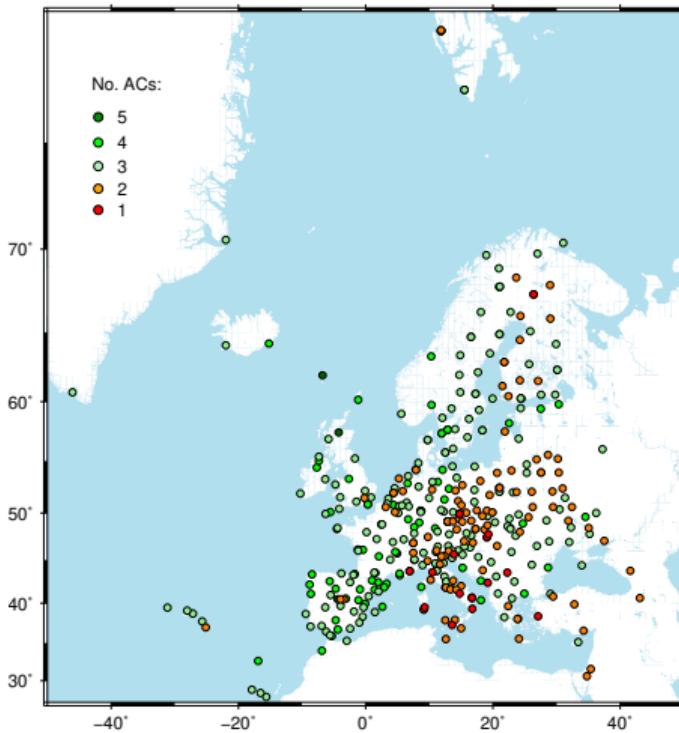
- Distribution of EPN stations (396) according to the number of processing ACs

#ACs	#sites (16 ACs)	#sites (11 ACs)
1	0	15
2	1	106
3	87	192
4	231	75
5	71	8
6	6	0

- Distribution of EPN stations wrt. a number of processing ACs in operational and repro3 solutions

#ACs in oper.	#ACs in repro3					Sum
	1	2	3	4	5	
2	—	1	—	—	—	1
3	10	46	31	—	—	87
4	4	54	121	52	—	231
5	1	4	37	22	7	71
6	—	1	3	1	1	6
Sum	15	106	192	75	8	396

# EPN stations



Number of ACs (of 11) assigned to EPN stations

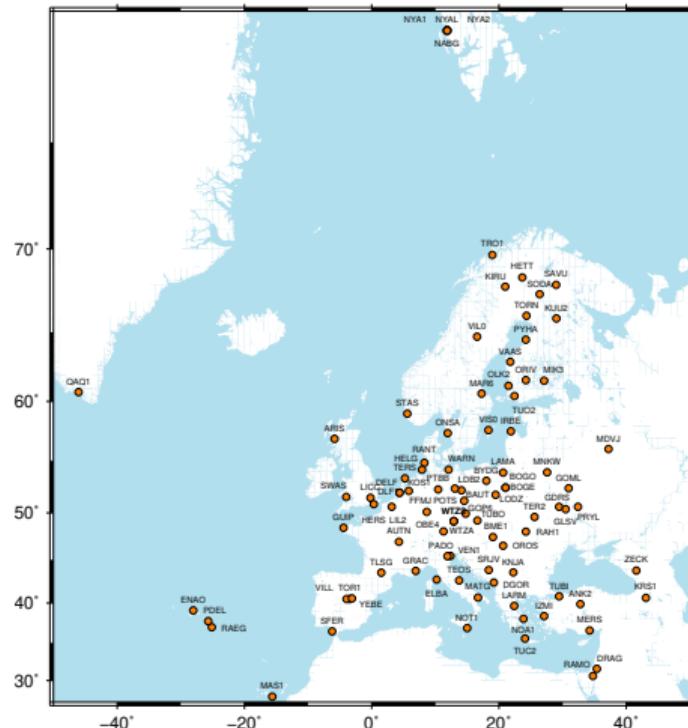
# GFZ network of EPN stations

Proposed subnetwork of EPN GNSS stations for the GFZ AC:

- 114 EPN stations selected

Station distribution including GFZ network:

#ACs	#sites (11 ACs)	#sites (11 ACs & GFZ)
1	15	7
2	106	57
3	192	205
4	75	114
5	8	13
6	0	0



114 stations selected for GFZ network

# Additional stations in AC networks

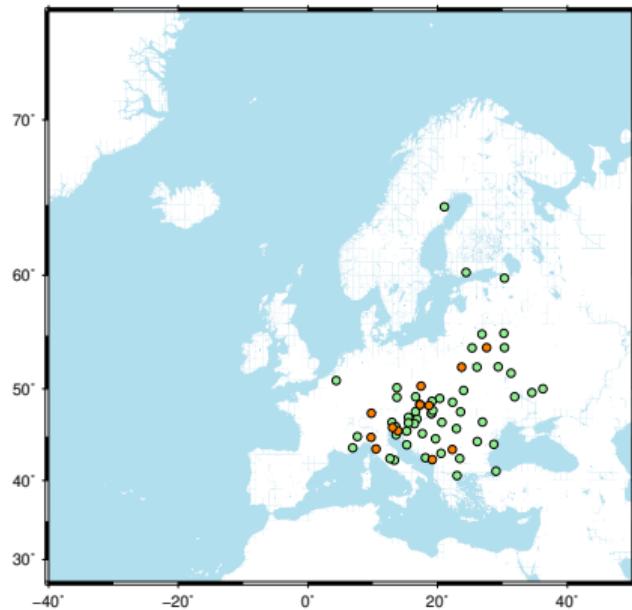
- In order to have at least 3 ACs per station, the remaining stations assigned to one (7 stations) or two (57) ACs need to be added to other AC networks
- The following aspects taken into account:
  - number of stations in present AC networks (more stations assigned to lesser networks)
  - region of interest
  - number of IGS20 stations
  - number of stations since 1996
- The additional stations could be processed by ACs also in the operational solutions:
  - the potential discontinuities between repro3 and operational solutions could be minimised
  - longer position time series in AC solutions

# Additional stations in repro3 AC networks

AC	Software	Solutions	# sites OPS	New sites	#sites R03
BEK	Bernese 5.2	Final	130	1	131
BKG	Bernese 5.2	Final	149	3	152
GFZ	EPOS-8	Final	114	0	114
IGE	Bernese 5.2	Final	92	5	97
IGN	Bernese 5.2	Final	62	0	62
MUT	GAMIT 10.71	Final	151	8	159
NKG	Bernese 5.2	Final	104	0	104
ROB	Bernese 5.2	Final	110	3	113
SGO	Bernese 5.2	Final	51	13	64
SUT	Bernese 5.2	Final	64	17	81
UPA	Bernese 5.2	Final	86	15	101
WUT	Bernese 5.2	Final	144	9	153

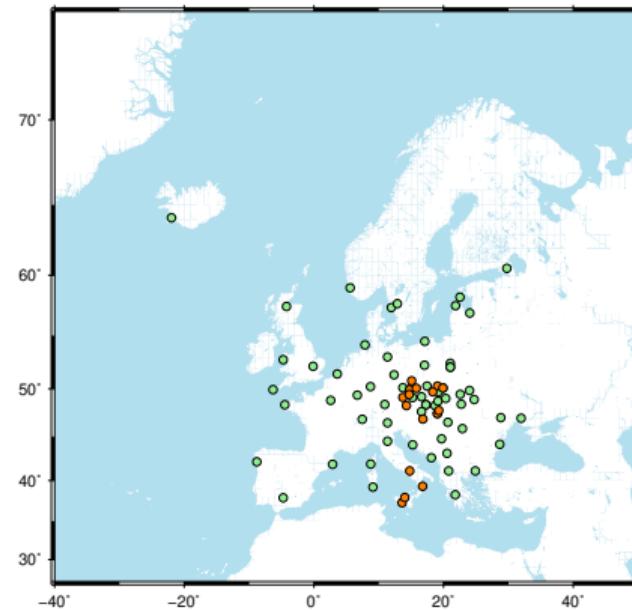
# Examples of proposed new stations in AC networks (1/2)

SGO



13 new stations

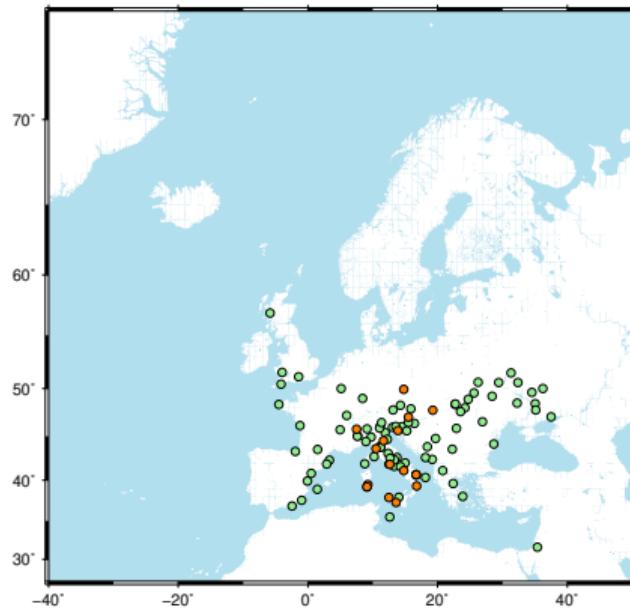
SUT



17 new stations

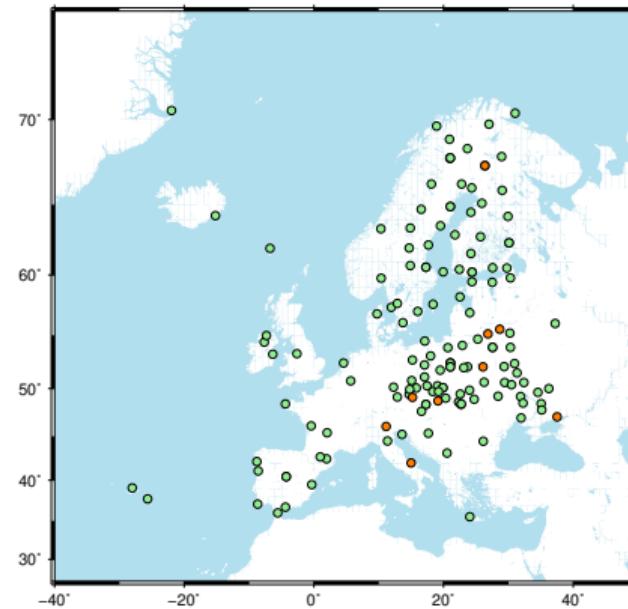
## Examples of proposed new stations in AC networks (2/2)

UPA



15 new stations

WUT



9 new stations

# Proposed stations to AC networks

**BEK:** LAMPOOITA

**BKG:** GRACOOFRA, IZMIOOTUR, RVNEOOUKR

**IGE:** DOUROOBEL, FRNEOOITA, HERSOOGBR, SARTOOITA, ZIM200CHE

**MUT:** DNMUOOUKR, GWWLOOPOL, ISRNOOITA, KLNKOUBLR, MOGIOOBLR, SMLAOOUKR, SWKIOOPOL, VITROOBLR

**ROB:** GRASOOFRA, WTZROODEU, ZIMMOOCHE

**SGO:** BISKOOOCZE, BRTSOOBLR, BSVZOOITA, DGOROOMNE, DVCNOOSVK, ENZAOOITA, KNJA00SRB, MNSKOUBLR, MOP200SVK, MOPIOOSVK, PFA300AUT, RIVOOOITA, VIRGOOITA

**SUT:** AGRNOOITA, BME100HUN, BUTEOOHUN, CFRMOOCZE, CLIBOOCZE, CPAROOCZE, CTABOOCZE, GALHOOITA, GOP600CZE, KATOOPOL, KRA100POL, LINZOOAUT, PENCOOHUN, SVLLOOITA, UBENOOITA, VAC00OCZE, ZZONOOHUN

**UPA:** AGRNOOITA, ASIROOITA, BIRGOOITA, BSVZOOITA, GOPEOOCZE, GRAZOOAUT, LIGNOOITA, MATGOOITA, MEDIOOITA, PENCOOHUN, SARTOOITA, SVLLOOITA, UBENOOITA, UCAGOOITA, VIRGOOITA

**WUT:** BYBSOOSVK, KUNZOOCZE, MARPOOUKR, NOVPOOBLR, PINSOOBLR, PSTVOOBLR, SODAOOFIN, TREUOOITA, TRMIOOITA

# Characteristics of AC networks including proposed changes

AC	Software	Solutions	# sites
ASI	GipsyX 1.6	Final	–
BEK	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
BEV	Bernese 5.2	Final	–
BKG	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
COE	Bernese 5.5	Final	–
GFZ	EPOS-8	Final	R03
IGE	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
IGN	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
LPT	Bernese 5.3	Final	–
MUT	GAMIT 10.71	Final	R03
NKG	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
RGA	Bernese 5.2	Final	–
ROB	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
SGO	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
SUT	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
UPA	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03
WUT	Bernese 5.2	Final	R03

- Distribution of stations in present final solutions (16 ACs) and in proposed future solutions (17 ACs)

#ACs	#sites in final sol.	
	16 ACs	17 ACs
2	1	0
3	87	5
4	231	224
5	71	149
6	6	16
7	0	2

# Former EPN stations (preliminary)

- There are 75 former EPN stations

#ACs	#sites (11 ACs)	#sites (R03)
1	11	0
2	18	0
3	33	48
4	12	21
5	1	5
6	0	1

- Stations assigned to repro3 AC networks considering:
  - redundancy
  - number of IGS20 stations
  - number of stations since 1996
- Some stations observed for a short time

**BKG:** AMMNOOJOR, NSSP00ARM, OBE200DEU, OBEROOODEU, VENE00ITA

**GFZ:** ANKROOTUR, BORKOODEU, BZRGOOITA, CAENOOFRA, CAGZOOITA, CREIOOFRA, DUBROOHRV, EVPAOOUKR, HOE200DEU, KELYOOGRL, MARJOOCZE, MDVOOORUS, NOTOOOITA, OBE200DEU, OBEROOODEU, PFA200AUT, TRABOOTUR, TROMOONOR, VARDOONOR, WETTOODEU

**IGE:** CAGLOOITA, HFLK00AUT, NOTOOOITA, NPLDO0GBR, UPADOOITA, WETTOODEU

**IGN:** HFLK00AUT, KOSGOONLD, NOTOOOITA, TOULOOFRA

**MUT:** IZRS00UKR, MDVOOORUS, THU100GRL, TRONOONOR, ZWENOORUS

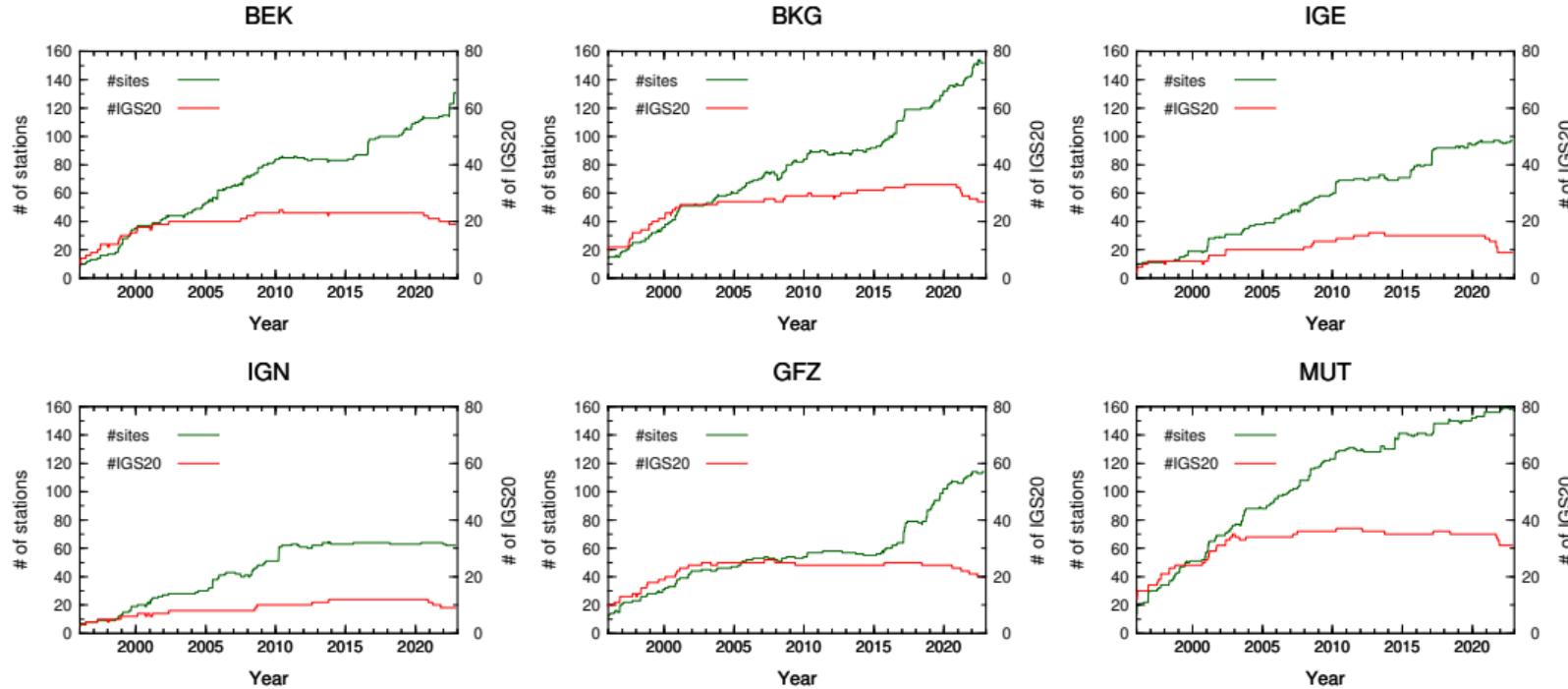
**SGO:** CAME00ITA, PFA200AUT, PULAOOHVR

**SUT:** MARJOOCZE, NYIROOHUN, OSJE00HRV, PEN200HUN

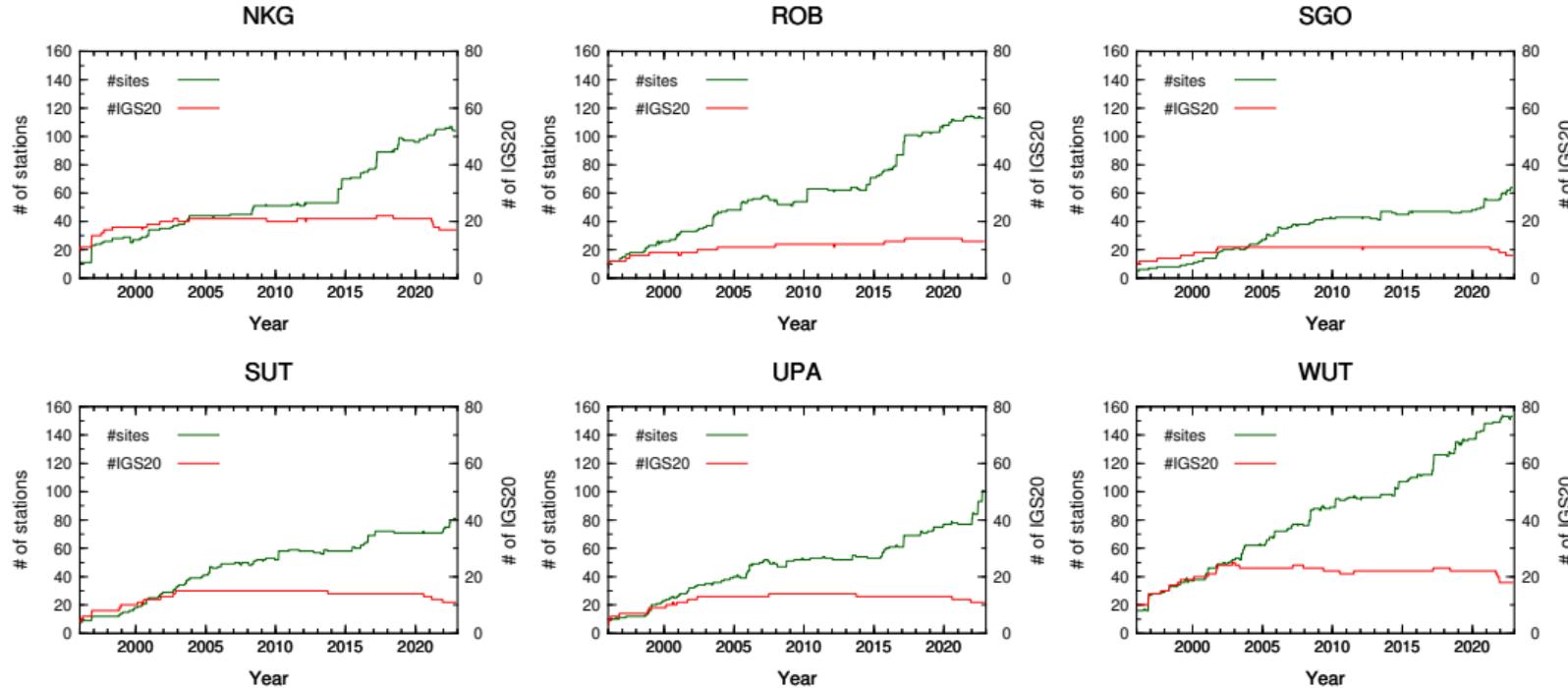
**UPA:** CAGLOOITA, NOTOOOITA, PEN200HUN, PFANOOAUT, PULAOOHVR, UPADOOITA, WETTOODEU

**WUT:** OSLO00ONOR, STAVOONOR, THU100GRL, TROMOONOR, VARDOONOR, ZWENOORUS

# Number of stations in AC networks in time (1/2)



# Number of stations in AC networks in time (2/2)



- Stations of EPN network checked against the number of repro3 ACs assigned to them
- Networks of repro3 ACs checked wrt. number of IGS20 stations, number of stations since 1996
- The need to improve the characteristics of AC network and the redundancy in combined solutions was observed
- Additional stations to AC networks are proposed